GUIDANCE FOR DEALING WITH EMERGENCIES

1. Introduction

This document has been developed by the joint Cold Ash Parish Council (CAPC) / Cold Ash Community PartnershipWorking Party. It is designed to enable Cold Ash parishioners to be prepared for the perceived emergencies that might effect them.

Emergencies know no boundaries and therefore could affect the whole of the Parish, our neighbouring Parishes or a small area within the Parish. They also might occur at anytime, or there may be some warning e.g weather forecasts.

2. Emergencies

A risk assessment of probable emergencies that might effect parishioners has been undertaken. The conclusions identified that the effects of the weather (snow: storms; flooding: temperature) on individuals (cold: heat: damage to property: isolation) and the loss of utilities were the perceived emergencies.

All other emergencies would be handled by the local statutory agencies.

Preparations made by individuals before any emergency can greatly reduce its impact.

3. Purpose of the Document

The purpose of this document is to provide timely guidance to individuals to prepare for an emergency.

This document will be under constant review and will be updated as necessary as guidance/information changes or if it is deemed appropriate to do so.

4. Objective of the Document

The objective of this document is to identify the hazards to individuals and issue specific and timely guidance.

5. Hazards

Types of hazards that could affect individuals include:

Utilities Failure

Electricity / Gas / Water

Weather

Storms & Property Damage Flooding Snow & Extreme Cold Extreme Heat

Isolation

Guidance Notes in relation to preparedness and the hazards identified above are shown at the Annexes A to G below.

6. Issuance of Guidance Notes

The Cold Ash Parish Council will publish the appropriate Guidance Notes throughout the year, as appropriate, via the current communication systems used to inform parishioners, namely:

Parish web site www.coldash.org.uk

Community Bulletin
 St Mark's Parish News
 Contact editor at :- <u>bulletin@cacp.org.uk</u>
 Monthly magazine produced by St Mark's Church.
 Contact editor at: - roberthogwood@hotmail.co.uk

All CAPC notice boards

Additionally, Guidance Notes can be downloaded from the Parish web site or printed (free) copies can be obtained from the CAPC Office, Hermitage Road, Cold Ash.

Chairman Mrs M Fenner Cold Ash Parish Council

Date for Review May 2024

GUIDANCE NOTES Annexes A to G

- A. Be Prepared & Emergency Contact List
- **B.** Utilities Failure
- C. Storms & Property Damage
- D. Flooding
- E. Snow & Extreme Cold
- F. Extreme Heat
- G. Isolation

Distribution:-

CAPC All Councillors

Clerk to the Parish Council

Parish web site

WBC Civil Contingencies Department

Date 13th June 2023

GUIDANCE NOTE - BE PREPARED

Taking precautions beforehand can reduce the impact of emergencies.

Identify any of your neighbours who may be disabled or elderly who would benefit from your assistance.

PERSONAL

- Do maintain **your Emergency Contact List** (see example below) summarising important phone numbers.
- Ensure you have a telephone connected directly to the Openreach (BT) socket.

(Remote, cordless, portable phones will **not operate** during **power cuts**).

Alternatively, have a mobile phone and an emergency battery operated charger.

- During failure of electricity supply access to the internet via Wi-Fi
 will be interrupted. If necessary use a smart phone
 or similar on a mobile phone network.
- Have a battery operated radio for listening to local radio stations.
- Have a reliable torch and supply of spare batteries.
 Candles and oil filled lamps should only be used under adult supervision and away from animals and young children.
- Keep a limited supply of bottled drinking water.

HOME

- Know the location of water supply isolating valves (hot & cold).
- Know the **locations** of electricity **mains trip switch**, isolating switch and consumer units (circuit-breakers or fuses).
- Know the location of mains gas isolating valve.

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(Placing labels on valves, switches, taps that may need to be turned off makes them easier to find in an emergency).

- Consider having camp cooking equipment available. **Barbeques** or gas stoves should only be used outdoors.
- To conserve heat during emergencies (and otherwise) install insulation, draft proofing and double glazing.

GUIDANCE NOTE – BE PREPARED - EMERGENCY CONTACT LIST

REMEMBER YOUR CORDLESS TELEPHONE WILL NOT WORK IN THE EVENT OF A POWER FAILURE ENSURE YOU HAVE AT LEAST ONE CORDED LANDLINE PHONE CONNECTED

NATIONAL / LOCAL

NATIONAL / LOCAL				
Emergency Services Electricity Emergency / P Gas Emergency Thames Water Floodline	ower Cuts		999 0800 072 7282 0800 111 999 0845 9200 800 0345 988 1188	
Non Emergency NHS24 Non Emergency (also access to out of	office GP service [V	VestCall])	101 111	
Police West Berkshire Council	Office Hours	•	0845 8505 505 01635 55111	
НОМЕ				
Telephone Supplier				
Home Insurance Company				
Home Breakdown Services			······	
PERSONAL SAFETY				
Doctor				
Work				
School(s)				
Emergency Friend(s)				
USEFUL WEBSITES	Electricity Gas Water Cold Ash PC	www.ssepd. www.sgn.co www.thame www.coldas	<u>.uk</u> swater.co.uk	

GUIDANCE NOTE – LOSS of ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER

Disruptions to utility supplies **are often unexpected.** Check **if your neighbours** have **also lost services** — this will **make a difference** to what **you should do.**

ELECTRICITY FAILURE

- If you and your neighbours are without power. Phone your supplier's Emergency number 0800 072 7282 to report supply fault.
- If ONLY YOU have an electricity failure in your area then check your trip switch. If this is still ON phone your supplier's emergency line to report supply fault.
 - If this is OFF, switch back ON. If it switches itself back OFF then one of your appliances/circuits may be faulty. Contact a qualified electrician or get help from a competent neighbour/ friend.
- If electricity is lost for a prolonged period over a wide area being prepared can ease the situation. **Do not open** fridges/freezers for longer than necessary. **Only use candles, naked flames** and even portable heating **under adult supervision**.

GAS FAILURE

- If you lose your supply call the FREE 24 hrs national
 Gas Emergency number 0800 111 999
- If you smell gas inside your property open all your windows turn off gas at meter unless in the basement. Do not use electrical switches or naked flames.
- You will be asked a series of questions designed to build a picture of the gas escape / emergency. The operator can then identify the right gas safety advice for you. An engineer will be sent to make the property safe.
- If you use gas central heating conserve heat by using just one or two adjacent rooms. Keep these areas isolated by closing doors. The kitchen and an adjoining room are usually good choices.
- If advised that the outage could be for several days consider sharing accommodation with a friend/neighbour.

WATER FAILURE

- If you lose your supply. Contact **Thames Water** number **0845 9200 800** to report fault / seek information.
- Loss of drinking water is a health emergency.
 (An adult should drink 6 to 8, 250ml glasses in a day)
- If your **supply** is likely to **be interrupted** for an extended period your **water supplier** has a **duty to supply** an alternative source (bottled / stand pipe or tanker). If you are **unable** to **collect this supply** seek assistance from either a **friend** /neighbour.

GUIDANCE NOTE – STORMS & PROPERTY DAMAGE

Identify any of your neighbours who may be disabled or elderly who would benefit from your assistance.

HOME

In anticipation

- Secure / store loose objects outside to prevent flying hazards.
- Close / fasten doors and windows securely.
- Park vehicles in a garage or well away from trees, walls, buildings, and fences.

PERSONAL SAFETY

- Stay indoors as much as possible do NOT go outside to repair damage whilst storm in progress.
- Do **not approach** electrical or phone **cables** that have been **blown down** or are **still hanging**.
- Be careful where trees and shrubs have either fallen or been uprooted.

GUIDANCE NOTE - FLOODING

Flooding can come **from several sources**: rivers / streams / ditches, surface water, groundwater and drainage systems (**e.g.** drains / inspection chambers / highway drains & gullies & grips / sewers / manholes / culverts / balancing ponds) which **could effect your property.**

In 2007 some areas of the Parish **were effected by flooding** (Southend – Billington Way – Grindle Close – Cold Ash Hill – Fishers Lane – Bucklebury Alley – The Ridge - Ashmore Green – Stoney Lane & Manor Park).

REMEMBER

YOU are responsible for protecting your property from flooding.

(No agency has that responsibility)

If you are living in a flood risk area you should always put in place ways to protect your home).

- If your **home** is **prone to flooding** you may need to **buy flood protection** equipment. There are a **variety of products** that can be **purchased.** A comprehensive **list** can be found in **'The Blue Pages'** directory on the National Flood Forum's website. **www.bluepages.org.uk**
- Additionally, further comprehensive and detailed information can be found in the Thatcham Flood Forum's 20 page booklet 'RESIDENT's GUIDE TO FLOODING'.

Copies can be obtained from the Parish Council's Office, Hermitage Road, Cold Ash.

SPECIFIC PREPARATIONS

- **Check** your buildings and contents **insurance policy** covers flooding.
- Know how to turn off your gas, electricity and water supplies.
 (Labels on valves, switches, taps you need to turn off makes it easier to remember and quicker to do).
- Think about what you will do with cars, furniture, electrical equipment, garden furniture and pets should you be affected by flooding.

RESPONDING DURING A FLOOD

- Fill receptacles with drinking water.
- Collect food, blankets, first aid kit, personal & pet medications and important documents.
- Move **items** to **higher** levels / upstairs with personnel and pets.
- **Switch off utilities disconnect** equipment that **uses water**.
- Stay out of flood water Evacuate when told.

GUIDANCE NOTE – SNOW & EXTREME COLD

Identify any of your neighbours who may be disabled or elderly who would benefit from your assistance.

HOME

- Ensure water tank(s), loft & external water pipes insulated.
- Have de-icer, salt/grit & tools to keep home safe and path(s) clear of snow.
- If safe to do so knock down icicles to prevent falling on someone.
- Check gutters if affected by weight of snow.
- Wear warm clothing plenty of hot drinks and eat hot meals.

WALKING

- If going outside wear several layers of clothing and cover your head.
- Keep moving arms & legs to help circulation.
- Wear practical footwear for good grip. Consider using a walking stick.

TRAVEL

- Is your journey necessary?
- If by car have warm clothes, food, water, mobile phone, torch, spade, screen wash.

(Advise someone when expected to arrive and route plan used).

PARISH COUNCIL GRIT BINS

Grit bins are available throughout the Parish. These are for use on the **Public Highway only**. If a grit bin is empty please advise the Parish Office 01635860004 a refill will then be organised.

GUIDANCE NOTE – EXTREME HEAT

During extended periods of hot weather people - particularly the elderly and very young, are at risk from the effects of heat.

Identify any of your neighbours who may be disabled or elderly who would benefit from your assistance.

To reduce the risks the following should be considered:-

PERSONAL

- Drink plenty of cold fluids, but not alcohol or caffeine [coffee/tea]
 which dehydrate the body.
- Avoid going out during the hottest part of the day (11am 3.00pm).
- Avoid being in the sun for long periods.
- Wear lightweight, loose, light coloured clothing and if outside a wide brimmed hat.
- Apply high-factor sun screen regularly during the day.
- Take cool (not cold) showers or baths or sprinkle yourself with water throughout the day.
- Avoid excessive physical activity (can cause heat stroke or heat exhaustion)

Be alert and call the health services if someone is unwell.

Ensure that babies and children are monitored.

HOME

- Keep house cool, closing blinds and curtains can help.
- At night keep your sleeping area well ventilated.

GUIDANCE NOTE – ISOLATION

In many emergencies some members of the community may be more vulnerable than others.

For example, the elderly, very young or disabled are more vulnerable to extreme heat and cold.

Identify any of your neighbours who may be disabled or elderly who would benefit from your assistance.

PERSONAL

- If you **live alone** or **live** in an **isolated location** any **emergency** that occurs could **be distressing** and make you **feel vulnerable**.
- One of the easiest ways of preparing for emergencies is to identify 'emergency friends'
- **'Emergency friends'** should be **family / people** you can **trust** who **visit** on a regular basis and who **will come to help** you in an emergency.

Choose **one friend** who lives **nearby** and another who **lives further away.**

- Have a telephone connected directly to the Openreach (BT) socket.
 (Remote, cordless, portable phones will not operate during an electricity outage).
- Do maintain your Emergency Contact List (see example below) summarising important phone numbers for use in an emergency.
- Use your telephone to call for assistance when hurt, unwell or feeling frightened.
- Have some food and bottled drinking water available.

EMERGENCY CONTACT LIST

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NATIONAL / LOCAL

1011201012 / 200712					
Emergency Services Electricity Emergency / P Gas Emergency Thames Water Floodline	ower Cuts		999 0800 072 7282 0800 111 999 0845 9200 800 0345 988 1188		
Non Emergency NHS24 Non Emergency (also access to out of	office GP service [V	/estCall])	101 111		
Police West Berkshire Council	Office Hours	;	0845 8505 505 01635 551111		
EMERGENCY FRIENDS / FAMILY					
Name	Tel No				
Name	Tel No				
PERSONAL SAFETY					
Doctor					
HOME					
Telephone Supplier					
Home Insurance Company					
Home Breakdown Services					
USEFUL WEBSITES	Electricity Gas Water Cold Ash PC	www.ssepd. www.sgn.co www.thame www.coldas	<u>.uk</u> swater.co.uk		